



# SEAPORT STAKEHOLDERS ROUNDTABLE (SSR) Meeting #2

Thursday, August 26, 2021  
10:00 am – 12:00 pm



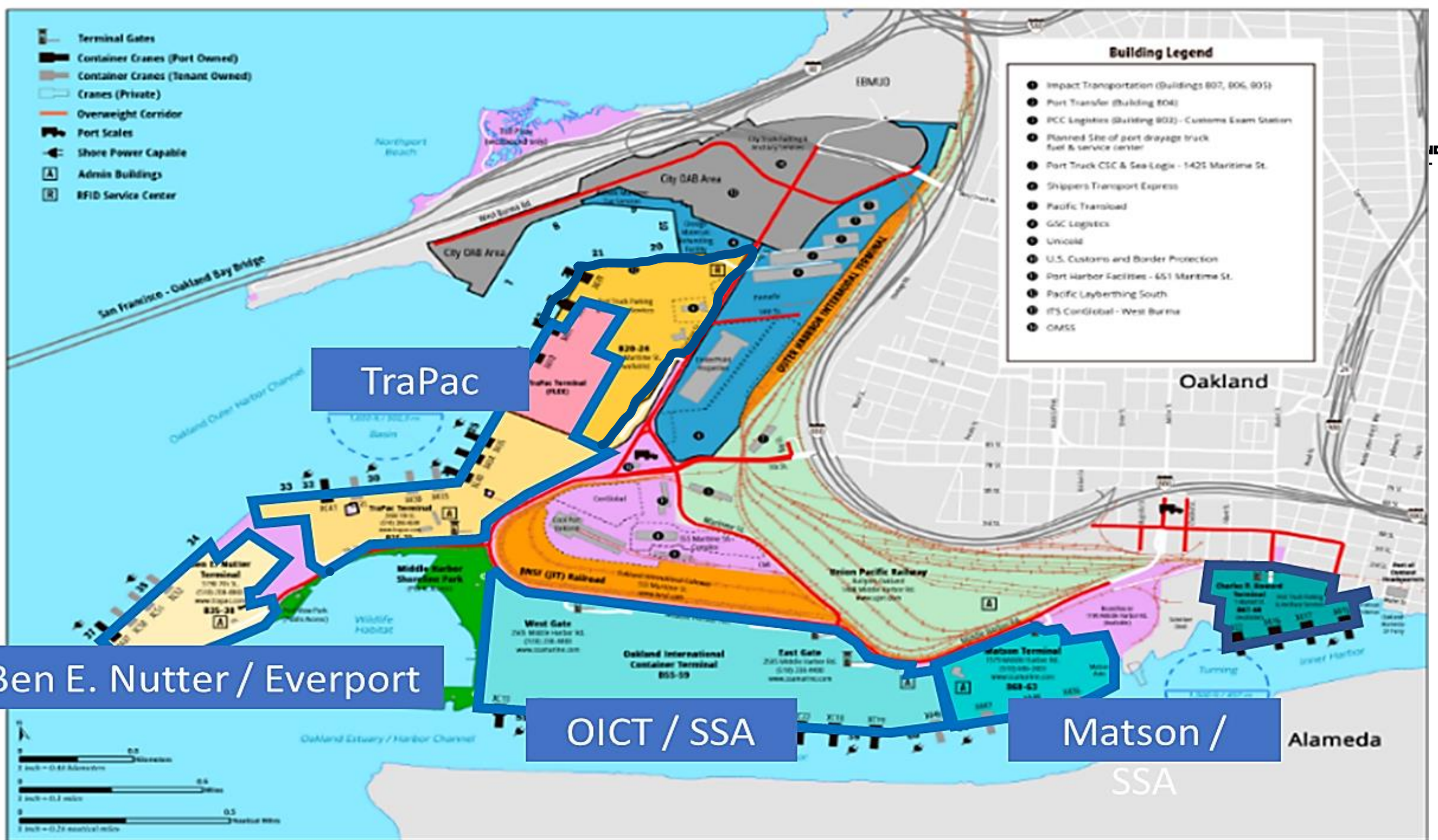
**PORT OF OAKLAND  
SEAPORT**



# AGENDA

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | WELCOME & INTRODUCTIONS                                     | Danny Wan, Executive Director, Port of Oakland<br>Vice-President of the Board of Port Commissioners, Yui Hay Lee                        |
| 2 | SEAPORT PLAN FRAMEWORK APPROACH                             | Bryan Brandes, Director of Maritime, Port of Oakland<br>Richard Sinkoff, Director of Environmental Programs & Planning, Port of Oakland |
| 3 | PORT 101:<br>Liner Operations,<br>Commodities/Markets       | Andrew Hwang, Manager of Business Development and International Marketing, Port of Oakland  |
| 4 | TERMINAL OPERATIONS 101:<br>Terminal Evolution & Operations | Dan Smith, Tioga Group  |
| 5 | BREAK   | All   |
| 6 | CURRENT MARITIME DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/BUSINESS ACTIVITIES   | Bryan Brandes, Director of Maritime, Port of Oakland<br>Jason Garben, Sr. Maritime Projects Administrator, Port of Oakland              |
| 7 | CLOSING COMMENTS/NEXT STEPS                                 | Bryan Brandes, Director of Maritime, Port of Oakland  |







# PLANNING APPROACH RECAP

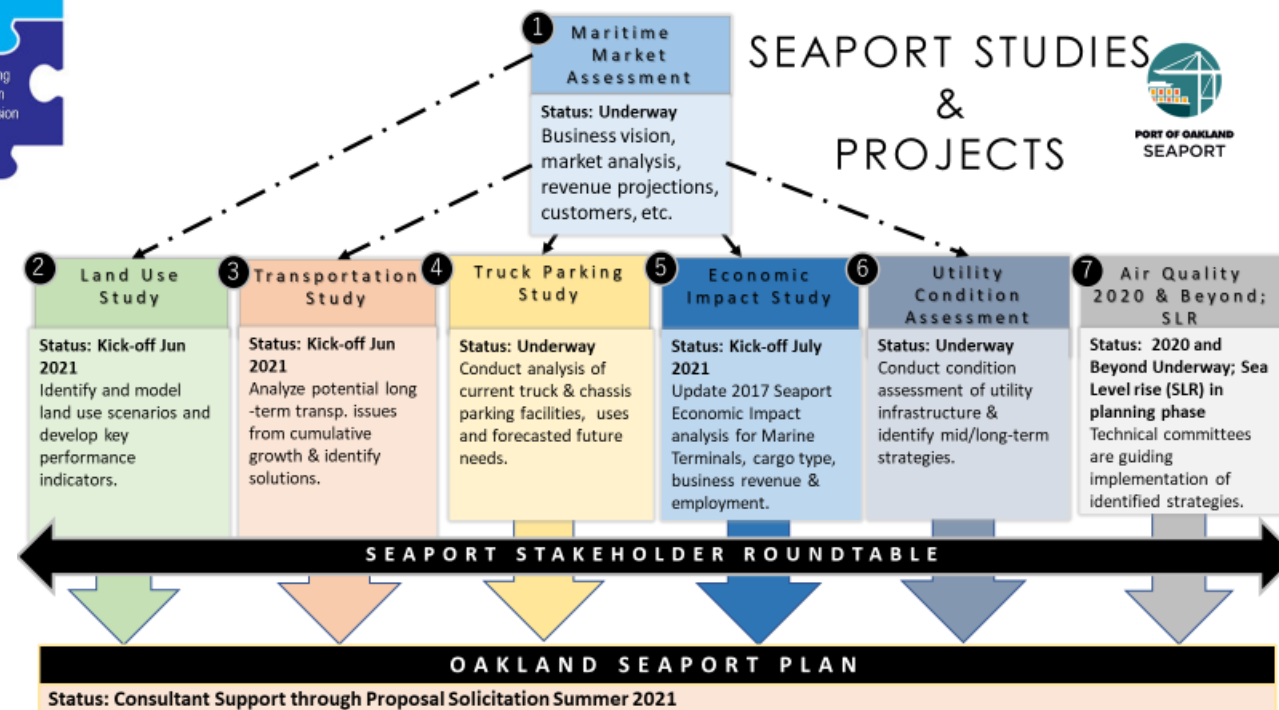
## SEAPORT PLAN GOALS



Develop long-range Seaport policy goals that will define/outline:

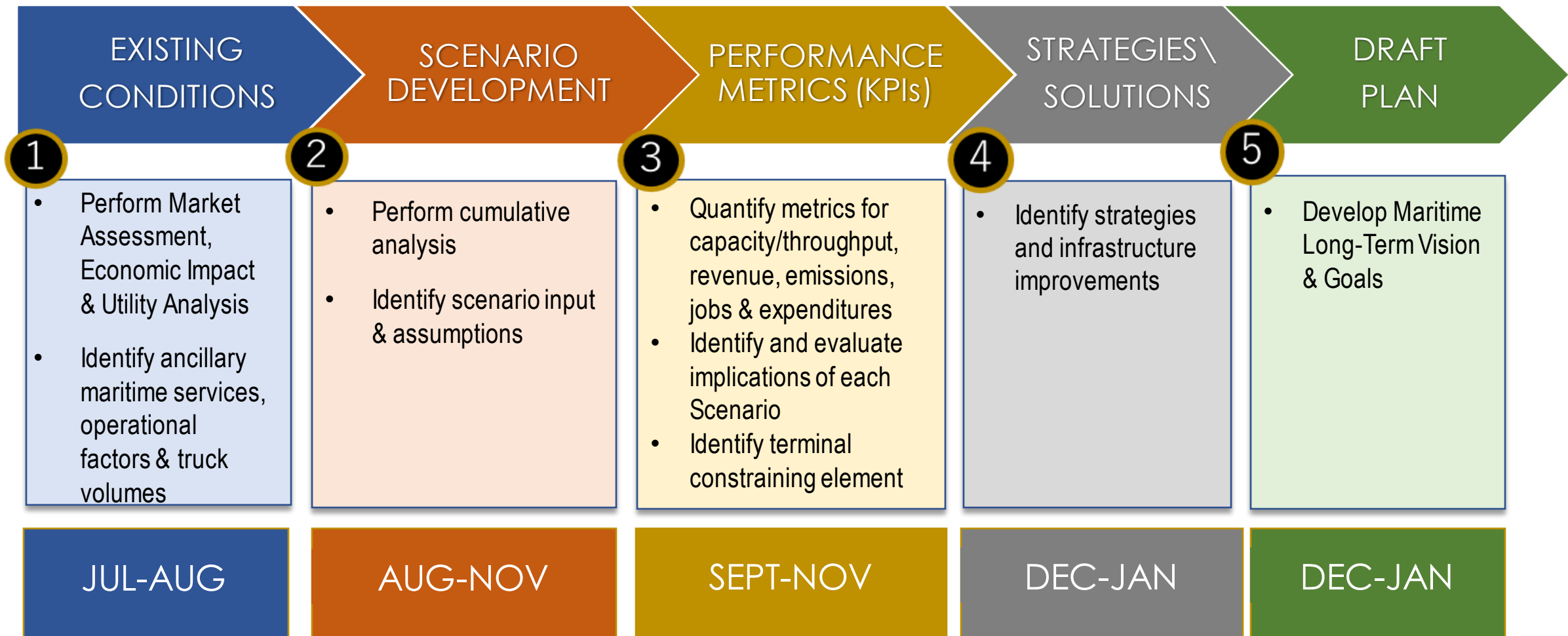
- Land Use;
- Development; and
- Infrastructure Improvements.

Planning Horizons: 5, 10, 30 Years





# SEAPORT PLANNING APPROACH







# PORT 101: Liner Operations, Commodities /Markets



# Port 101: Liner Operations, Commodities/Markets

## PORT OF OAKLAND BY THE NUMBERS



- **4 Active** marine terminals
- **3 Terminal operators** SSA, Everport, & Trapac
- **33 Cranes** of which 20 are Port-owned
- **2.46 Million TEUs** handled in 2020
- **20 Ocean carriers** with service to/from Oakland
- **1,258 Vessel calls** in 2020





# Port 101: Liner Operations, Commodities/Markets

## OAKLAND VESSELS AND TRADE



PORT OF OAKLAND

### Liner Services

28 scheduled vessel calls per week (2021-2022)

- 14 Trans-Pacific
- 4 North Europe and Med
- 5 Latin America
- 2 Oceania
- 3 Hawaii

New First Port of Call Services in 2021

- Wan Hai, CMA-CGM, Matson

### Volume by Tradelane

- Asia – 80.5%
- Europe / Med / Middle East – 11.73%
- Americas – 4.56%
- Oceania – 2.59%
- Others – 2.21%

Source: Datamyne





## VESSEL ROUTINGS



- Last Export Port of Call
- Central Valley
- I-80 corridor for meat and poultry



# Port 101: Liner Operations, Commodities/Markets

## TOP IMPORT COMMODITIES AND ORIGIN COUNTRIES



| Rank | HS 2                           | TEUs       | %   |
|------|--------------------------------|------------|-----|
| 1    | FURNITURE                      | 160,830.69 | 16% |
| 2    | APPLIANCES                     | 68,414.38  | 7%  |
| 3    | PLASTICS ITEMS                 | 64,566.45  | 7%  |
| 4    | ELECTRONICS GOODS              | 60,219.67  | 6%  |
| 5    | BEVERAGES, SPIRITS AND VINEGAR | 48,041.76  | 5%  |

| Rank | Country of Origin | TEUs       | %   |
|------|-------------------|------------|-----|
| 1    | CHINA             | 409,402.32 | 42% |
| 2    | VIETNAM           | 57,355.82  | 6%  |
| 3    | TAIWAN            | 54,451.25  | 6%  |
| 4    | SOUTH KOREA       | 37,711.76  | 4%  |
| 5    | THAILAND          | 35,532.12  | 4%  |

Source: Datamyne



# TOP EXPORT DESTINATIONS AND COMMODITIES

| Rank | HS 2                              | TEUs       | %   |
|------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----|
| 1    | WASTEPAPER                        | 159,070.47 | 20% |
| 2    | FRUITS AND NUTS                   | 134,510.70 | 17% |
| 3    | PROTEIN                           | 82,704.91  | 10% |
| 4    | RICE                              | 36,431.24  | 5%  |
| 5    | SCRAP METAL                       | 36,254.18  | 4%  |
| 6    | HAY                               | 36,252.88  | 4%  |
| 7    | BEVERAGES, SPIRITS<br>AND VINEGAR | 33,256.19  | 4%  |
| 8    | DAIRY                             | 28,043.49  | 3%  |
| 9    | TOMATO PASTE                      | 22,317.37  | 3%  |
| 10   | CARS AND CARPARTS                 | 22,244.64  | 3%  |

| Rank | Country of Final Destination | TEUs       | %   |
|------|------------------------------|------------|-----|
| 1    | CHINA                        | 157,857.76 | 20% |
| 2    | JAPAN                        | 132,739.11 | 16% |
| 3    | SOUTH KOREA                  | 97,686.21  | 12% |
| 4    | TAIWAN                       | 78,393.26  | 10% |
| 5    | VIETNAM                      | 33,151.76  | 4%  |
| 6    | INDIA                        | 27,580.25  | 3%  |
| 7    | MALAYSIA                     | 21,494.76  | 3%  |
| 8    | THAILAND                     | 20,927.26  | 3%  |
| 9    | HONG KONG                    | 17,993.21  | 2%  |
| 10   | INDONESIA                    | 13,999.26  | 2%  |



# Port 101: Liner Operations, Commodities/Markets

## MARKET DRIVERS



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- Online shopping
- Data
- Changes in purchasing behavior
- Low cost production
- Government Regulations
- Larger vessels
- Global demand
- Changing tastes





# Port 101: Liner Operations, Commodities/Markets

## OPPORTUNITIES AND NEEDS



- Clean Bulk Commodities
- Refrigerated Commodities
- Inland Discretionary Cargo
- Additional modern rail served refrigerated transloads
- Rail served bulk and grain to container transloads
- Modern transload facilities






# PORT 101: Liner Operations, Commodities/Markets



## QUESTIONS?





# TERMINAL OPERATIONS 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations



# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## BREAK BULK TO CONTAINERIZATION



1893, City of Oakland wrested ownership of the Port from Southern Pacific railroad.



Late 1960s, first major port on the West Coast to build terminals for container ships, a revolutionary technology at the time.



# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## CONTAINER TYPES



20 ft ISO  
International  
Dry Van



53 ft Domestic  
Dry Van



40 ft ISO  
International  
Dry Van

40 ft ISO  
International  
"Reefer"



45 ft ISO  
International  
Dry Van

20 ft ISO  
International  
Tank



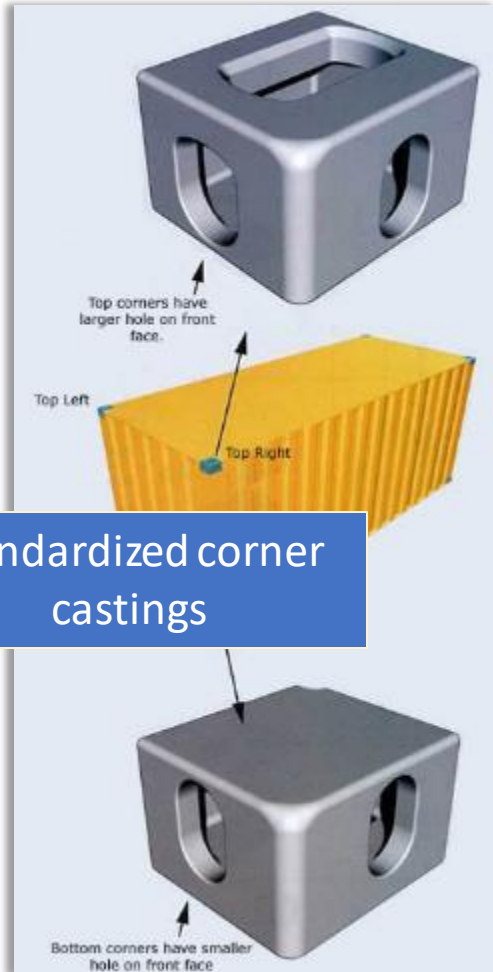


# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

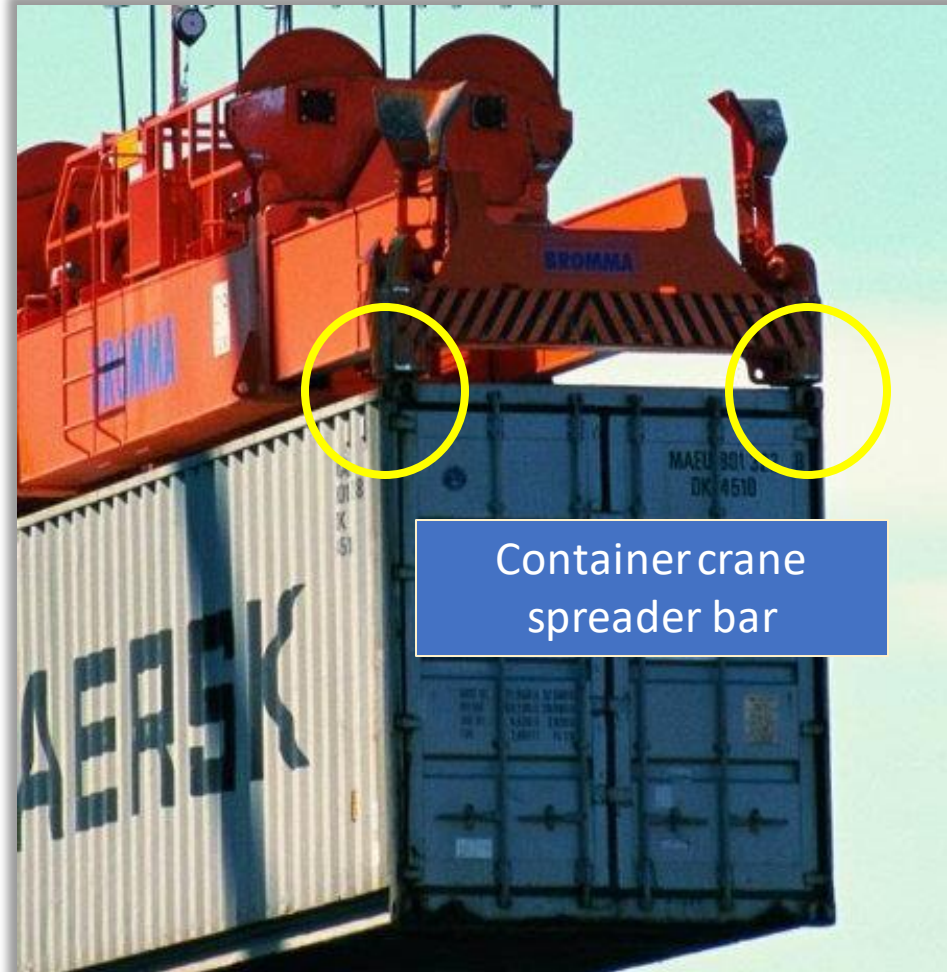
## WHAT MAKES THE SYSTEM WORK?



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Standardized corner  
castings



Container crane  
spreader bar



Inter Box Connector



Chassis Twistlock



# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## CONTAINERS: WHAT YOU SEE



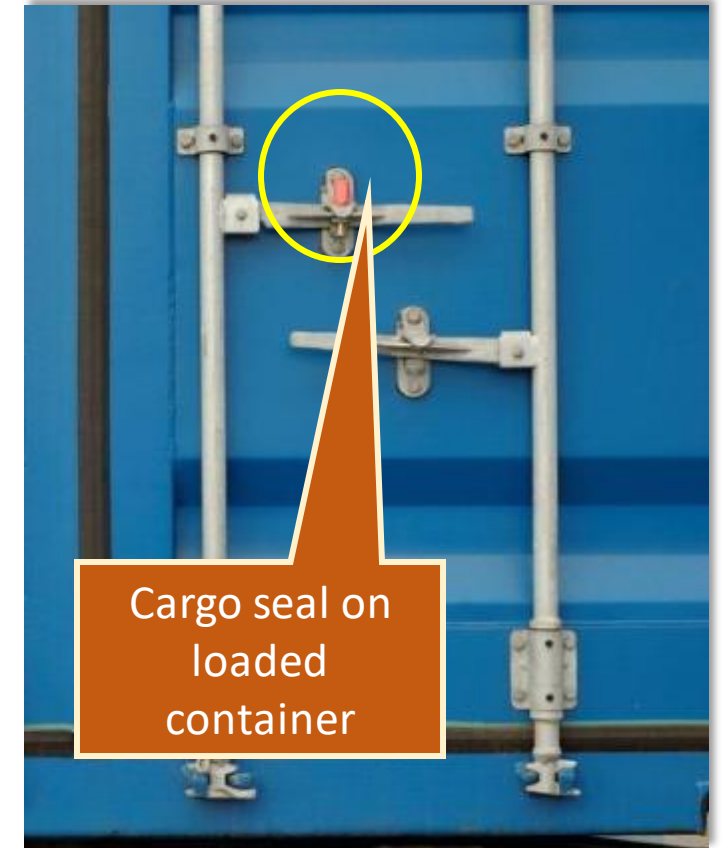
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Heavy container on  
tri-axle chassis



"Genset" to power  
reefer container



Cargo seal on  
loaded  
container



# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## CONTAINERS FROM THE AIR



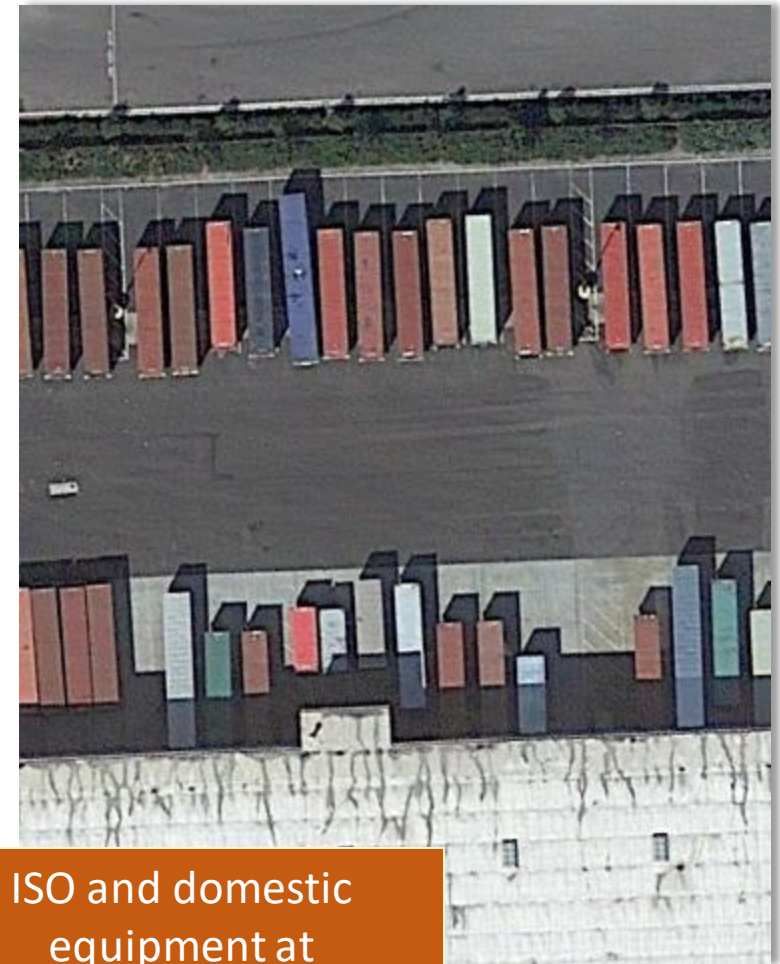
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Reefer containers  
plugged in at marine  
terminal



Import transloading—  
international in,  
domestic out



ISO and domestic  
equipment at  
Home Depot import DC



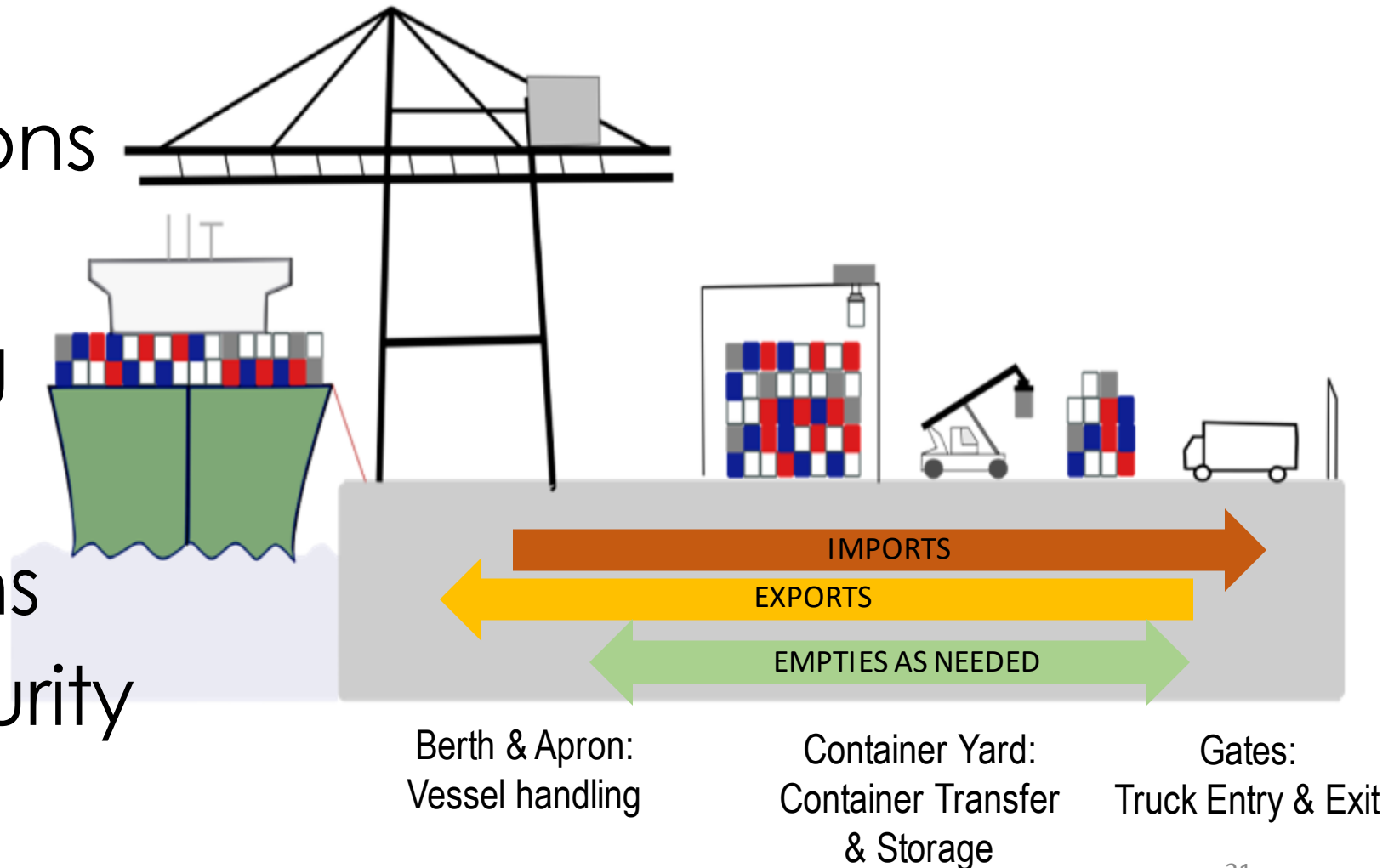
# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## SEAPORT TERMINAL OPERATIONS



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- Terminal functions
- Terminal layout
- Vessel handling
- Container yard
- Gate operations
- Customs & security



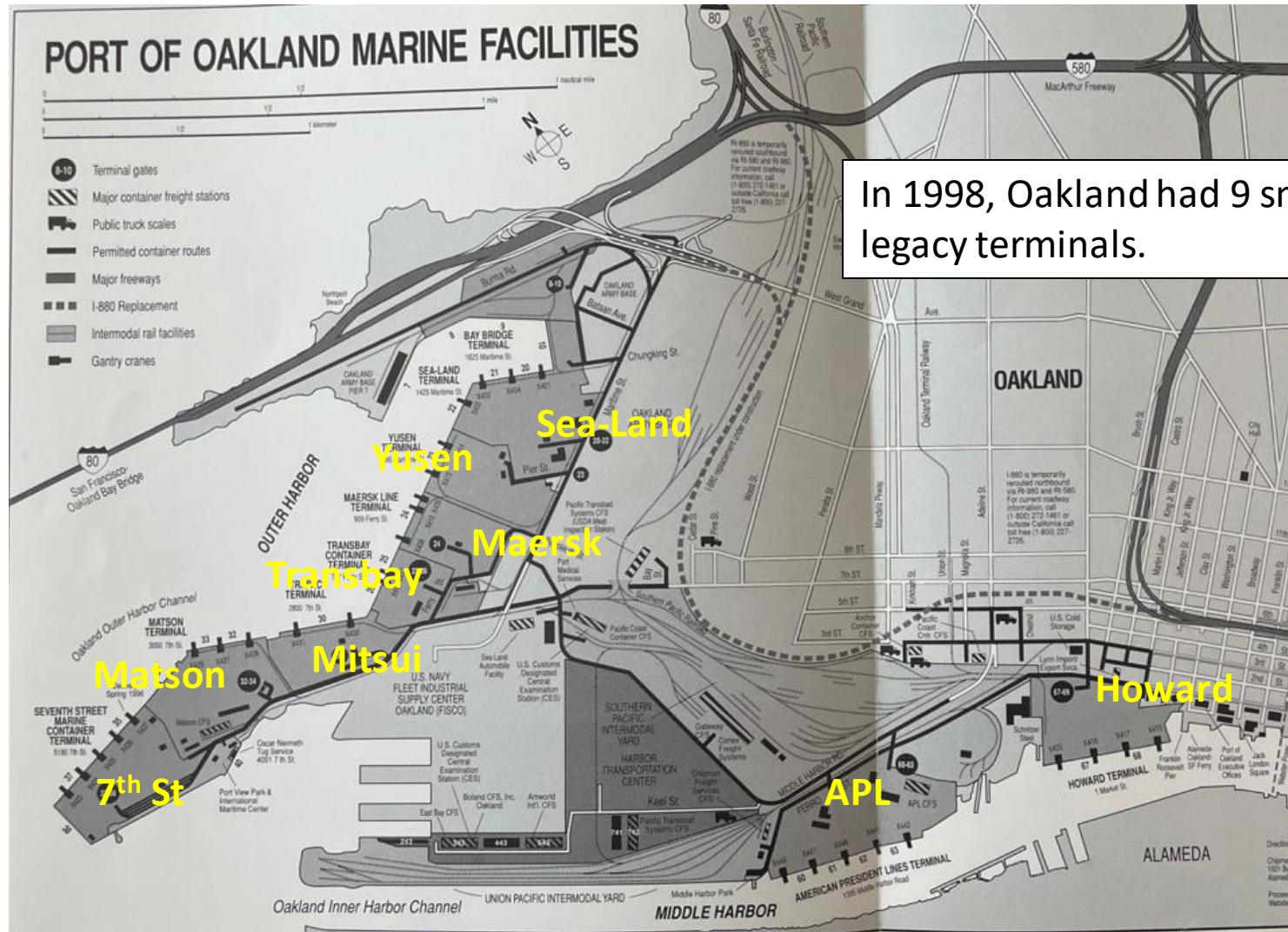


# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## OAKLAND IN 1998



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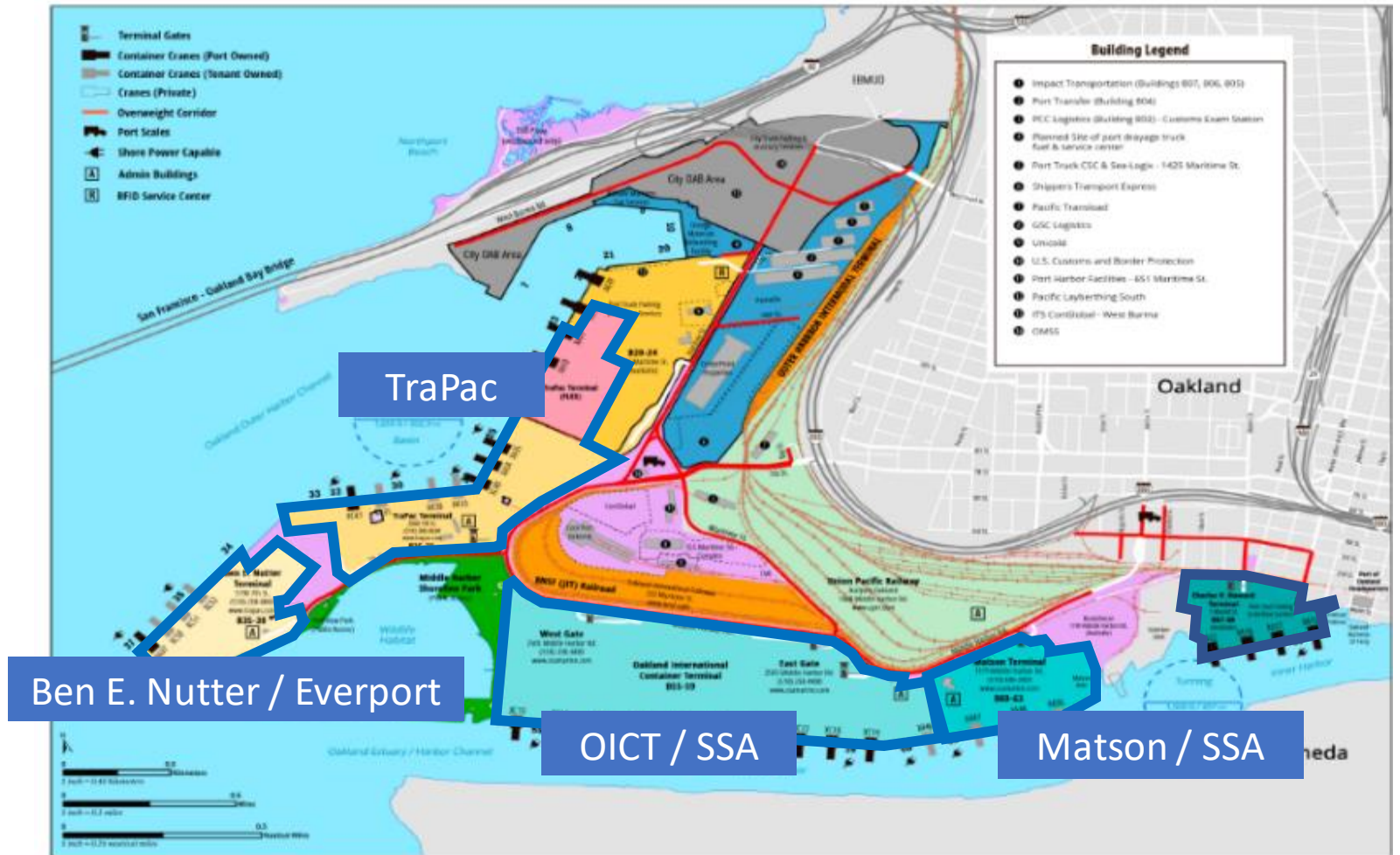


# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations OAKLAND IN 2021



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- Today, Oakland has 4 larger active container terminals.
- Oakland is a “landlord” port.
- Terminals are leased and operated by Marine Terminal Operators (MTOs).



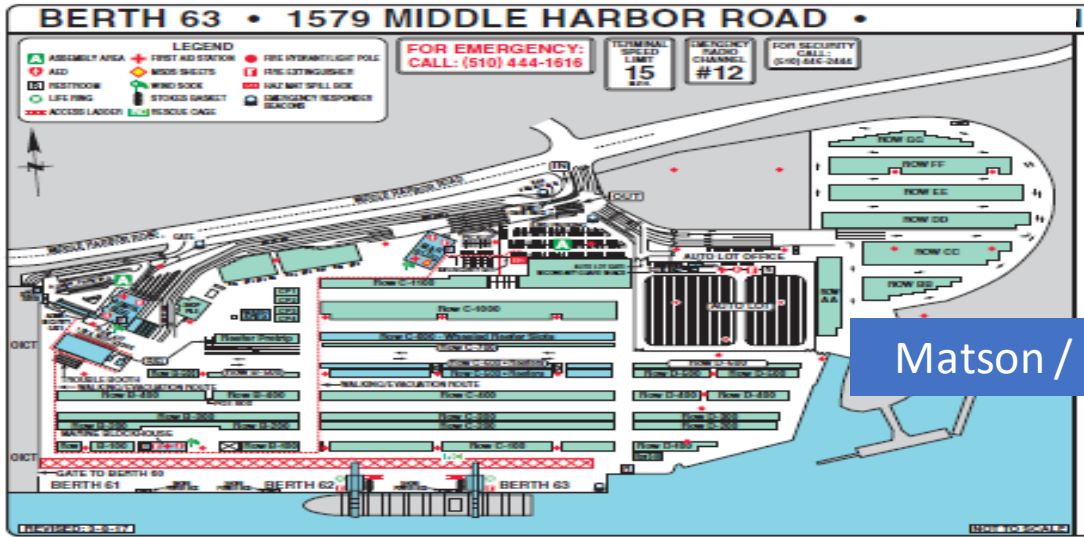
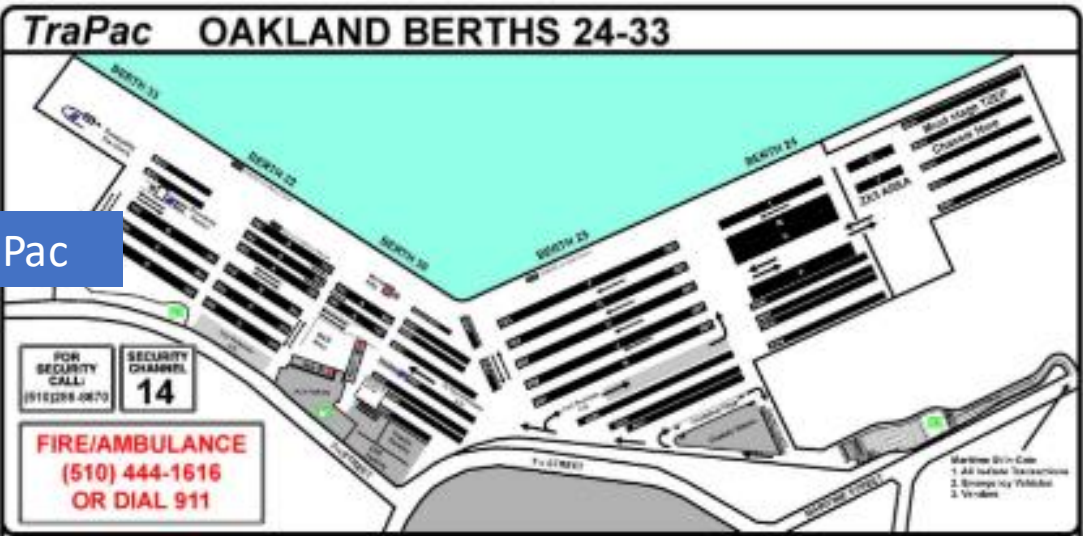
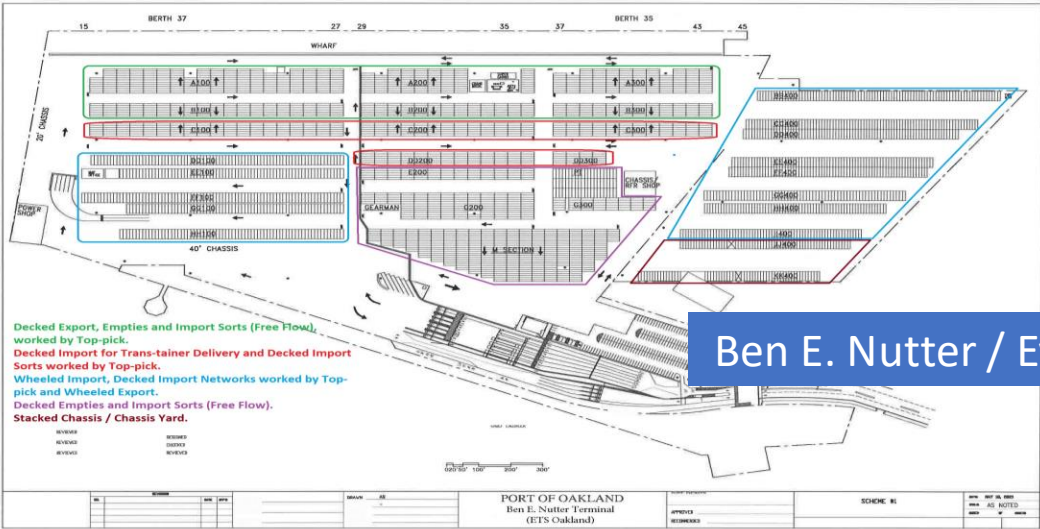
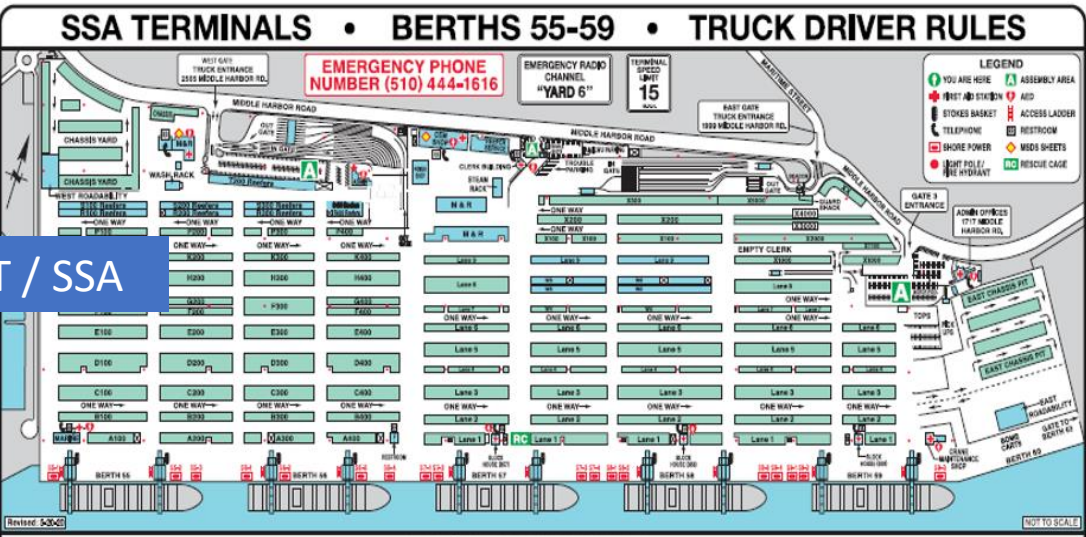


# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## TERMINAL LAYOUT



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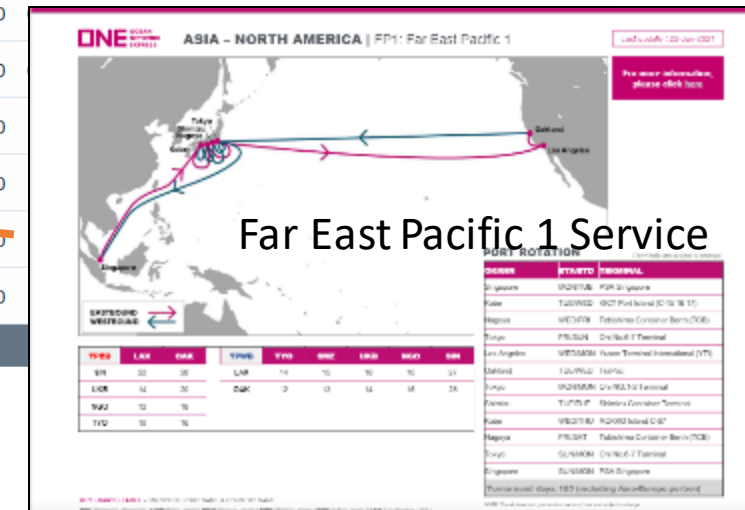
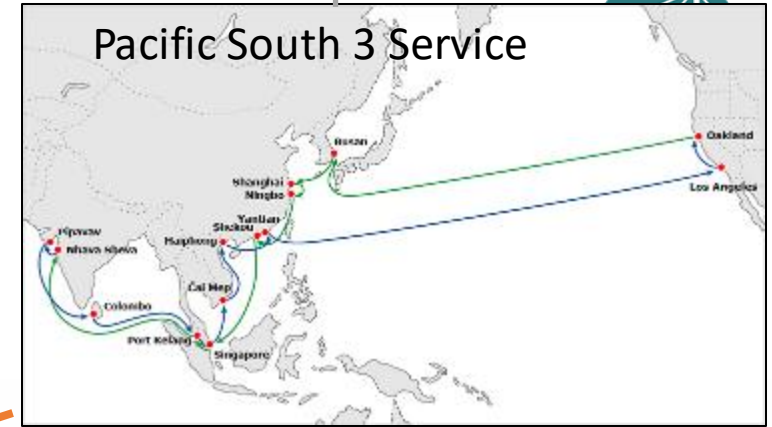
# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## VESSEL SCHEDULES

- Container services consist of a “string” of vessels on a regular route, usually with weekly calls.
- Carriers may have “blank sailings” (skipping a call) or “extra loaders” (adding an extra vessel).

### Vessel Schedules OAK

| Service(s): ALL   Line:   Local Terminal Only |                  |      |           |                  |                  |                       |                  |                    |
|---|------------------|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Date Range: 08/19/2021 to 09/19/2021          |                  |      |           |                  |                  |                       |                  |                    |
| SERVICE                                       | VESSEL           | CODE | VOYAGE    | ETA              | ETD              | LOCAL FIRST RECEIVING | CUT OFF          | EXTENDED LATE GATE |
| PS3   | HYUNDAI HONGKONG | HHK  | 129E/129W | 08/09/2021 11:00 | 08/22/2021 17:00 | 08/13/2021 07:00      | 08/17/2021 16:00 | 08/18/2021 16:00   |
| FP1   | ONE HUMBER       | HMB  | 087E/087W | 08/09/2021 05:12 | 08/21/2021 17:00 | 08/12/2021 07:00      | 08/16/2021 16:00 | 08/17/2021 16:00   |
| PS4   | YM UNIFORM       | YUF  | 219E/219W | 08/22/2021 04:00 | 08/25/2021 04:00 |                       |                  |                    |
| FP1   | ONE HARBOUR      | HAB  | 088E/088W | 08/23/2021 15:30 | 08/25/2021 17:00 |                       |                  |                    |
| AL5   | NYK RUMINA       | NRM  | 055W/055E | 08/25/2021 14:30 | 08/28/2021 03:00 |                       |                  |                    |
| FP1   | ONE HANNOVER     | HNB  | 085E/085W | 08/29/2021 05:00 | 09/01/2021 05:00 |                       |                  |                    |
| FP1   | NYK VEGA         | NVG  | 072E/072W | 09/03/2021 05:00 | 09/10/2021 05:00 |                       |                  |                    |
| PS3   | CONTI CONQUEST   | CCQ  | 014E/014W | 09/05/2021 15:00 | 09/12/2021 18:00 |                       |                  |                    |





# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## VESSEL SIZE

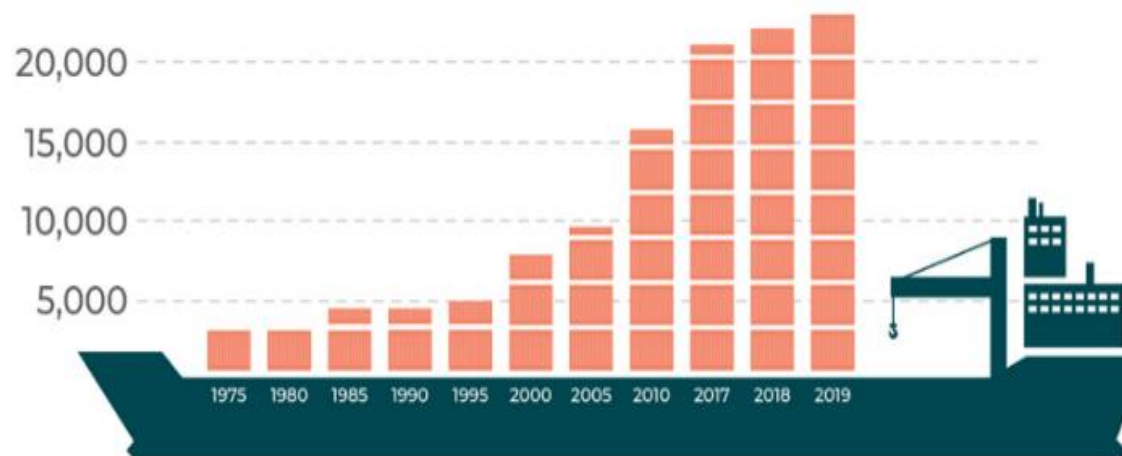


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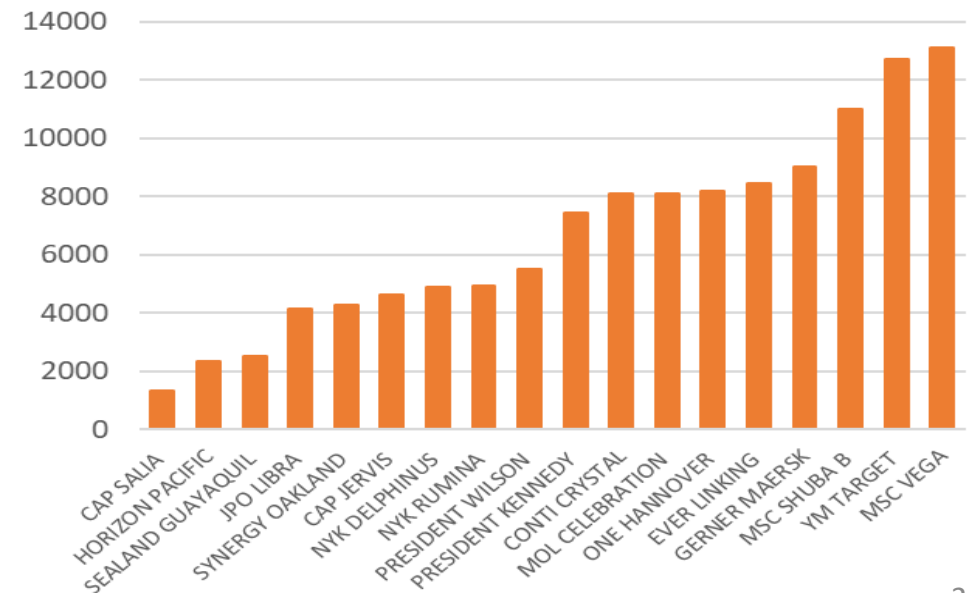
Over the next fifteen years, average size of the Trans-Pacific vessels calling Oakland is expected to grow by over 35%. Ships will average over 10,000 TEUs.

Increasing vessel size increases yard and berth space requirements.

CONTAINER SHIP TEU



OICT Week of August 23





# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## 25 YEARS, 6 TIMES THE CAPACITY



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**1995: Alligator Strength**



**2020: MSC Anna**



| 1995 vs 2021                     | Alligator Strength | MSC Anna |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| Length                           | 820 ft             | 1312 ft  |
| Width                            | 105 ft             | 192 ft   |
| Width                            | 13 ctrs            | 23 ctrs  |
| Height                           | 11 ctrs            | 18 ctrs  |
| Draft (max depth)                | 35 ft              | 52.6 ft  |
| TEU                              | 3000               | 19462    |
| Containers                       | 1714               | 11121    |
| Oakland Container Estimate @ 26% | 446                | 2891     |



# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## CONTAINER YARDS



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- Container Yards (CYs) sort, stage, and store import loads, export loads, empty containers, and chassis.
- “Dwell time” measures how long equipment stays in the container yard – shorter is better.
- “Cargo velocity” refers to the speed of movement from origin to ultimate destination – faster is better.



# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## CONTAINER YARD EQUIPMENT



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Rubber-tired Gantry – “RTG”



Reachstacker



Top pick



Yard Tractor – “Hostler”



Yard Chassis – “Bomb cart”



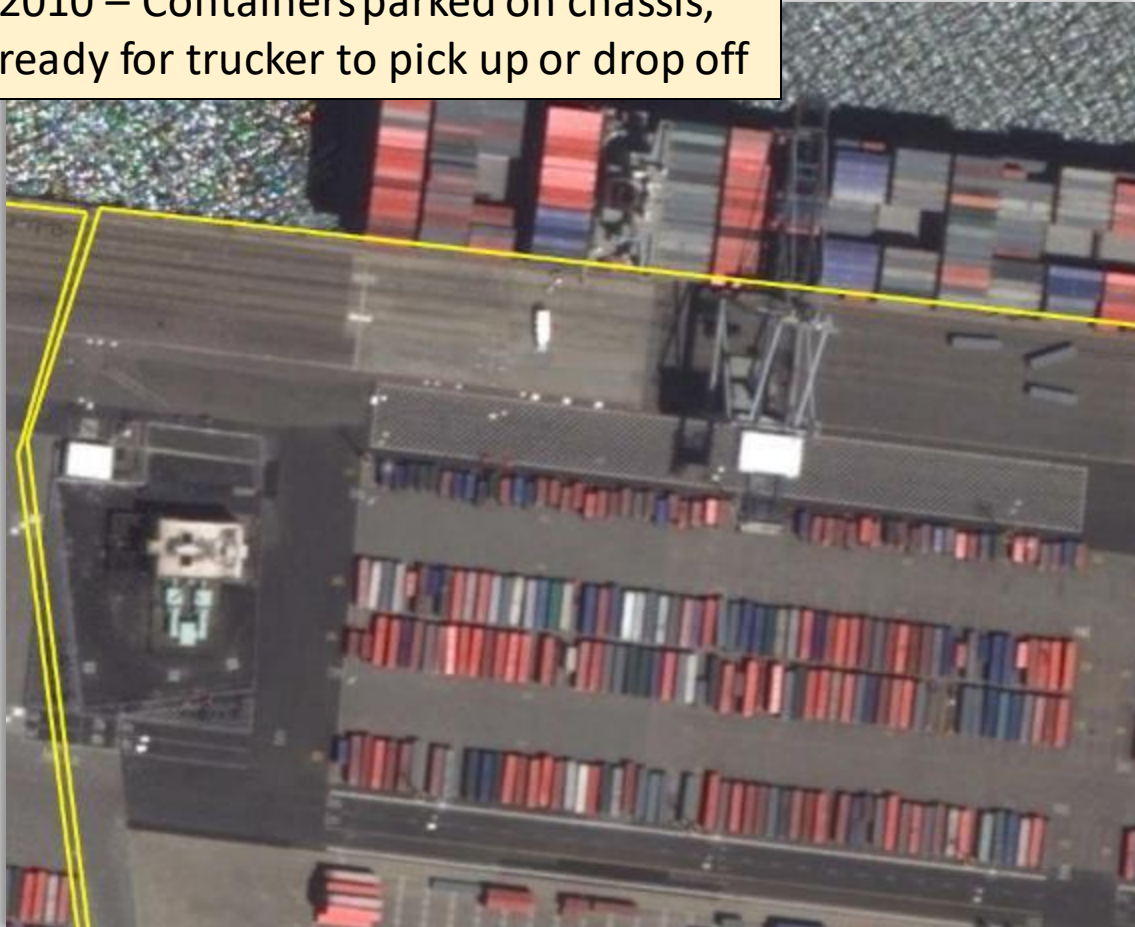
# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## WHEELED TO STACKED

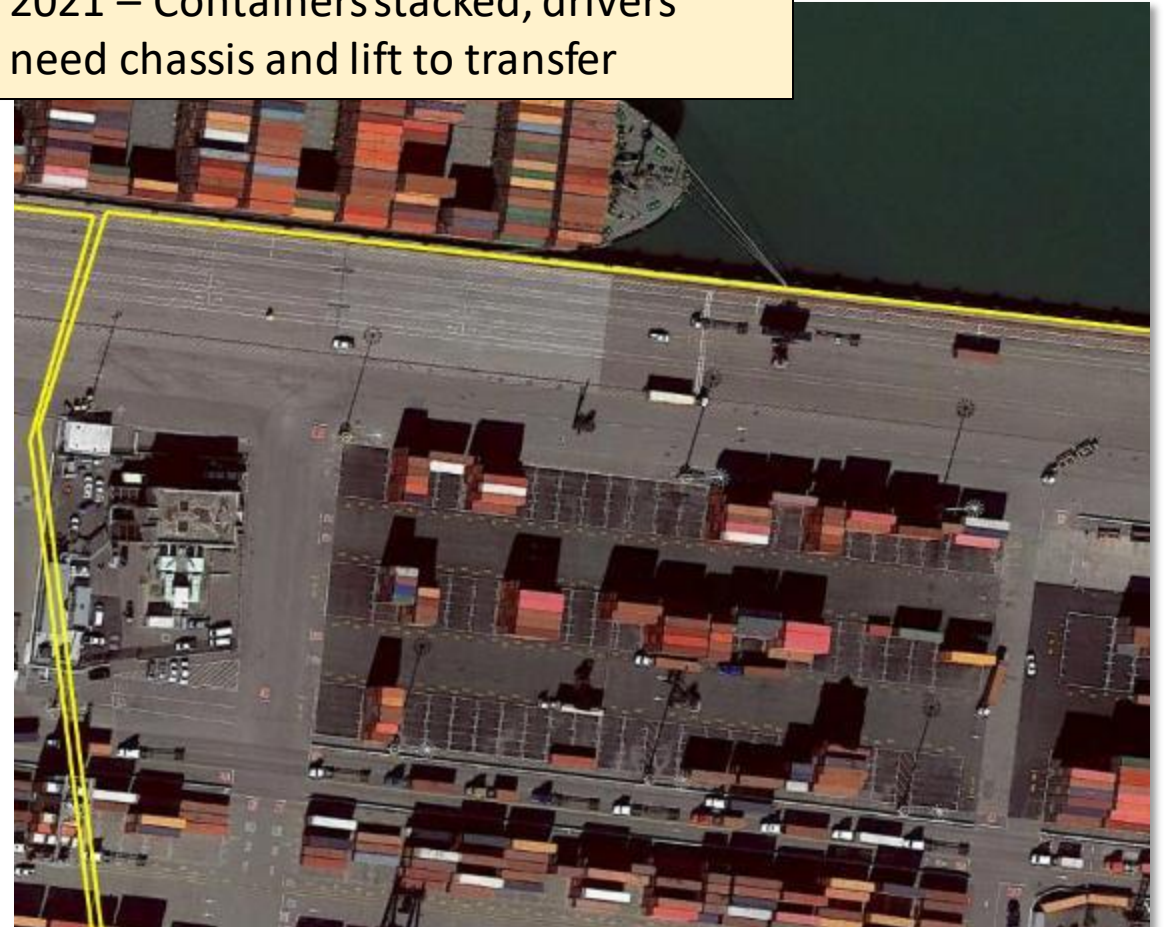


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2010 – Containers parked on chassis,  
ready for trucker to pick up or drop off



2021 – Containers stacked, drivers  
need chassis and lift to transfer





## ENTRY/EXIT GATE OPERATIONS



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- Security – driver TWIC, truck RFID
- Ingate – driver identifies self, company, and container to be picked up, dropped off, or both.
- CBP radiation portal – container checked before exit
- Outgate – driver identifies self, company, and container being picked up.









## TRUCK TURN TIMES

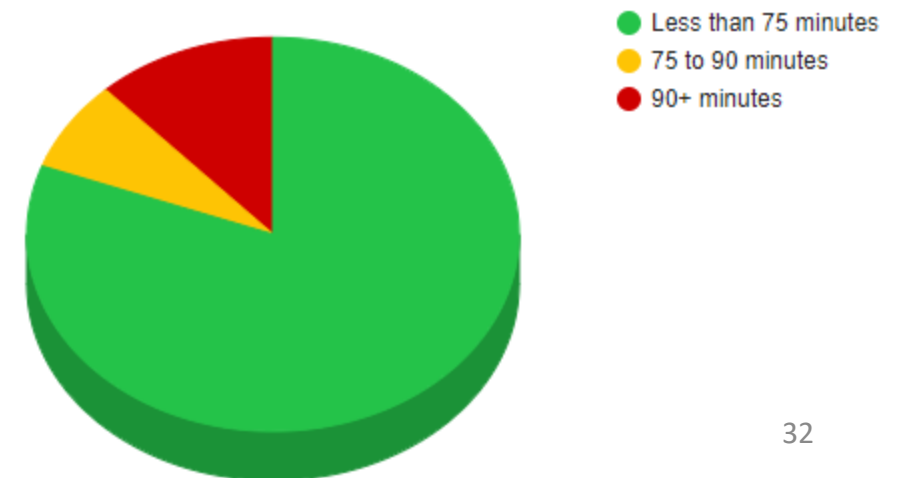
Truck turn times include:

- In-terminal “gate to gate” processing time, tracked on the Oakland Portal.
- Wait or queue time, not yet tracked but coming.



|   |                      |  |  |                           |
|---|----------------------|--|--|---------------------------|
|    | Terminal<br>Matson   | Current Average Turn Time<br><b>0h 54m</b> | Daily Average Turn Time<br><b>0h 49m</b> | Daily Truck Count<br>214  |
|  | Terminal<br>Everport | Current Average Turn Time<br><b>1h 2m</b>  | Daily Average Turn Time<br><b>0h 51m</b> | Daily Truck Count<br>697  |
|  | Terminal<br>OICT     | Current Average Turn Time<br><b>0h 57m</b> | Daily Average Turn Time<br><b>1h 17m</b> | Daily Truck Count<br>1990 |
|  | Terminal<br>TraPac   | Current Average Turn Time<br><b>1h 7m</b>  | Daily Average Turn Time<br><b>1h 2m</b>  | Daily Truck Count<br>695  |

Everport Daily Turn Time





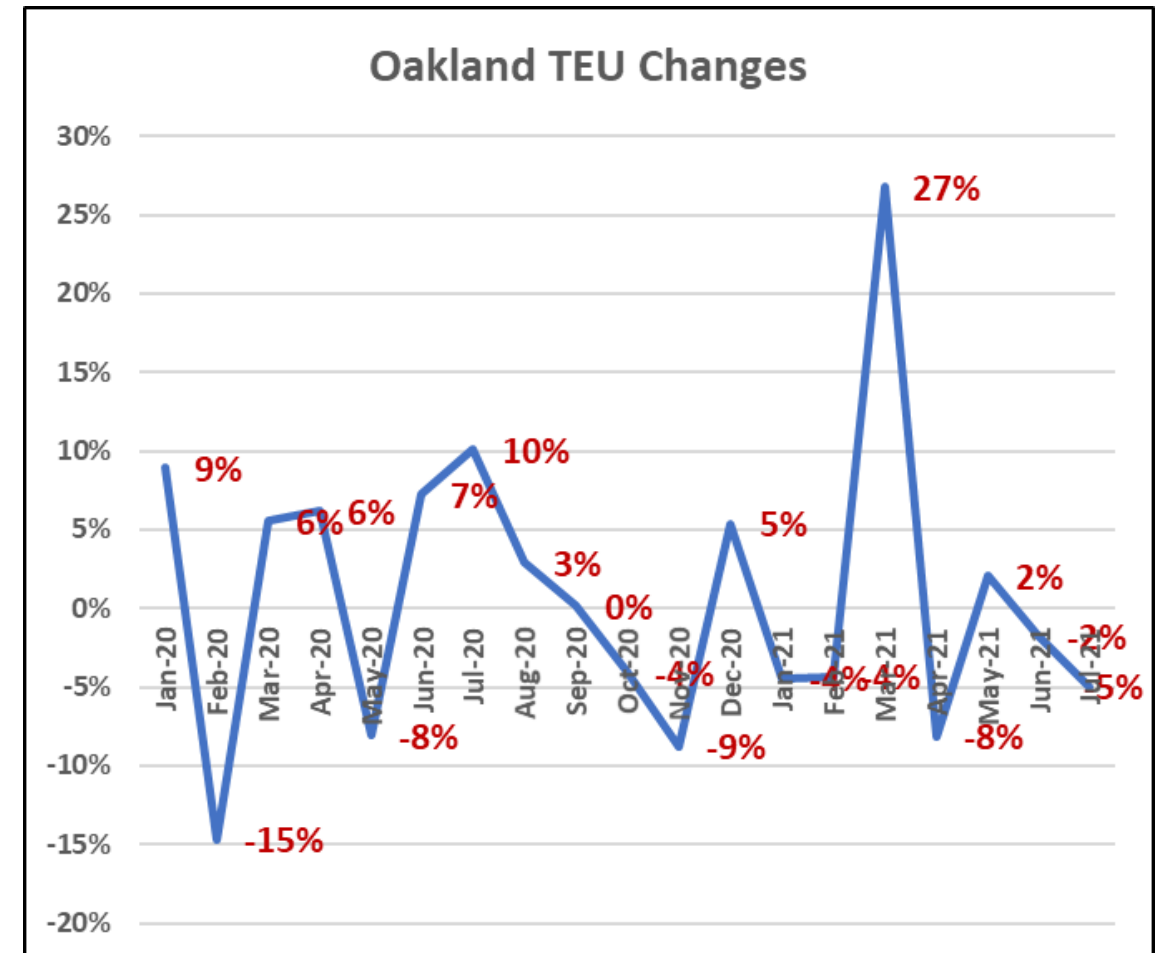
# Terminal Operations 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations

## NATIONWIDE PORT CHALLENGES



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- Rollercoaster cargo volumes
- Vessel unreliability and bunching
- Supply chain back-ups
- Empty return complexity
- Container chassis shortage
- Railcar shortage
- Labor shortage
- Truck driver shortage





# TERMINAL OPERATIONS 101: Terminal Evolution & Operations



QUESTIONS?





# CURRENT MARITIME DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ BUSINESS ACTIVITIES:

Inner & Outer Harbor  
Turning Basins



# Turning Basins Widening Study

## PROPOSED PROJECT OVERVIEW



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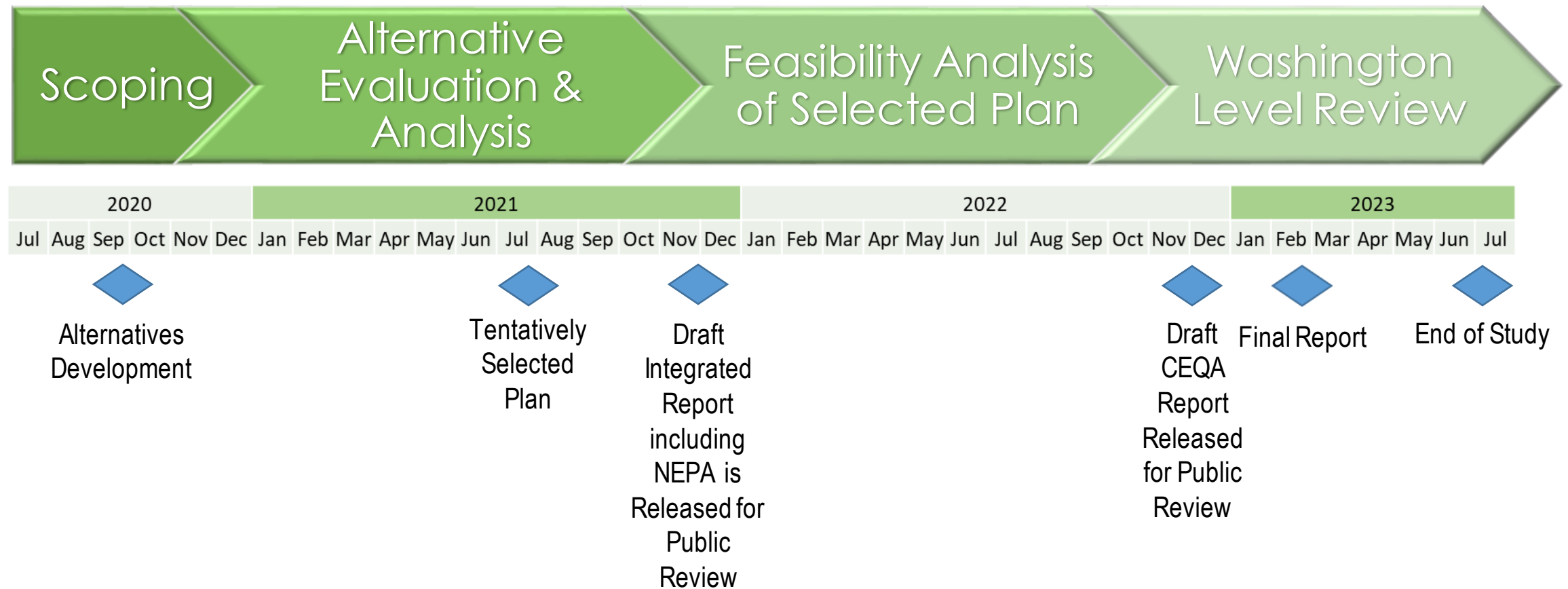


# Turning Basins Widening Study FEASIBILITY STUDY PURPOSE

- 
1. Technically Feasible
  2. Economically Justifiable
  3. Environmentally Acceptable

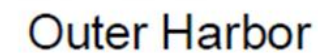
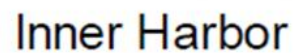


# Turning Basins Widening Study FEASIBILITY STUDY PROGRESS & TIMELINE





# TENTATIVELY TENTATIVE SELECTED PLAN





# TURNING BASINS WIDENING STUDY



QUESTIONS?





# CURRENT MARITIME DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ BUSINESS ACTIVITIES:

Eagle Rock  
Aggregates



Eagle Rock Aggregates

# PROPOSED PROJECT DESCRIPTION



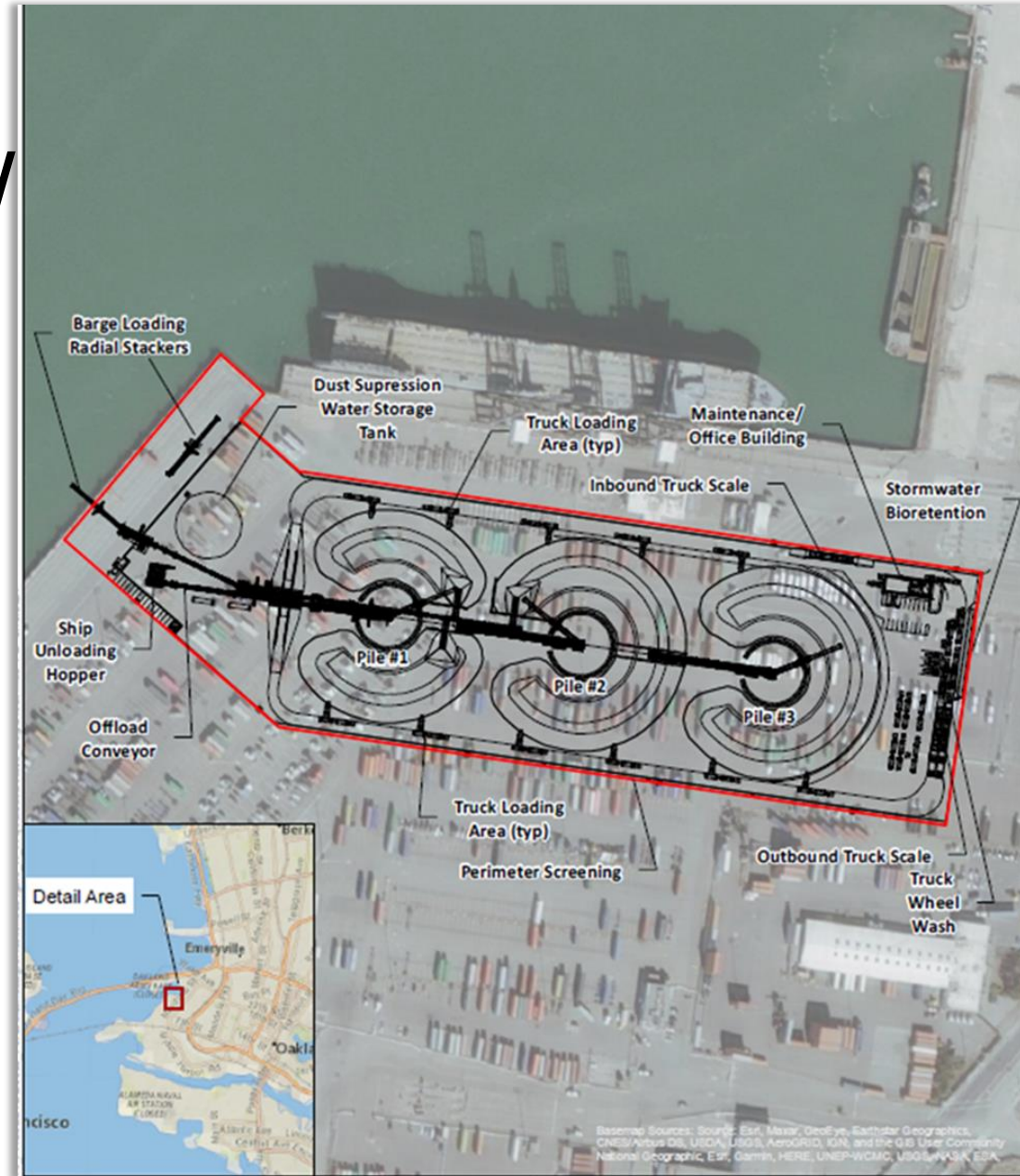
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# Eagle Rock Aggregates PROJECT OVERVIEW

|               |                                   |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| Premises:     | 18-acre site<br>at Berths 20-22   |
| Lease Term:   | 12, 10, and 5 years =<br>27 years |
| Use:          | Bulk Marine Terminal              |
| Improvements: | \$30M-\$35M                       |





# Eagle Rock Aggregates PROPOSED PROJECT HIGHLIGHTS

- Electric Trucks
- Truck Tire Wash Station
- Hybrid Electric and Electric Yard Equipment
- Dust Control Measures
- Community Benefits and Jobs





# Eagle Rock Aggregates

## NEXT STEPS



- Anticipated Board consideration Fall 2021

Questions/Feedback?





# CLOSING COMMENTS & NEXT STEPS



# CLOSING COMMENTS | NEXT STEPS



- Seaport Stakeholder Roundtable Microsite (Underway)  
<https://www.portofoakland.com/seaport-stakeholders-roundtable/?test=1>

## Next Meetings

|            |                    |
|------------|--------------------|
| Meeting #3 | September 22, 2021 |
| Meeting #4 | October 27, 2021   |
| Meeting #5 | November 17, 2021  |
| Meeting #6 | December 15, 2021  |